

Crittenden Record-Press

No. 4.

Marion, Crittenden County Kentucky, Thursday Morning, July 27, 1916.

Vol. XXXIX

TEACHERS INSTITUTE IN SESSION

Prof. T. C. Cherry, Instructor.
Good Enrollment and Interest is Manifested

The Crittenden County Teachers Institute convened at the School Auditorium Monday morning. Was called to order by the County Supt. E. J. Travis. Devotional service by Rev. R. Robinson. V. L. Christian was elected President, Geo. W. Condit, Vice President, Mrs. Fred Hillyard, Secretary, Miss Iva Hicklin, Assistant Secretary. Address by the County Superintendent, in which he stated the object of the Institute and urged every teacher to be ready for duty and spoke of the intended outline of the week's work.

The Institute Instr. T. C. Cherry, was introduced. In his address he presented many practical thoughts; the individual teacher, upon their efforts depends the success of this Institute; and upon each individual teacher depends the success of the school. He says, "my central theme this week shall be the child. What we want to talk about this week is a few fundamentals 'dealing with the child'." In this lecture he set the keynote for the weeks work.

Following this address was that of A. C. Moore.—Subject, "Civic Training." He touched on the many phrases and features of this theme, saying, "teach justice, love, forbearance, charity, forgiveness, law abiding. Crops must be raised, home must be protected and patriotism impressed. His short speech was very much enjoyed by the teachers and he was greeted by great applause.

Institute adjourned until 1:30 p. m.

First day in school was discussed by Fred Hillyard.

Correlation of Daily Program was discussed by G. W. Condit, followed by Supt. Travis and Mr. Phillips.

Recess.

Music. Announcements by County Supt.

Record of pupils what they should they include.—Miss Sue Moore.

A letter from the office of the State Superintendent was announced by the County Superintendent.

County examinations and graduation exercises was discussed by Mrs. Locke Hillyard, followed by the County Superintendent and Instructor.

"Why the schools are failing in preparing children for High School" was logically discussed by Hollis C. Franklin and others. Adjournment until Tuesday morning.

Tuesday morning.
Devotional service.—Rev. H. V. Escott.

A specimen of sweet clover was presented to the Institute by Geo. C. Johnson.

Farm Problems and its solution was discussed by T. C. Cherry.

The Road Problem—E. E. Phillips, J. W. Blue and Judge Clem Nunn.

The Farm Problem discussed by N. C. Hammack.

Rural School Surveys was a fine exposition and practical truths by Mrs. Verlie Coffman Koltinsky.

Notes

P. M. Ward, W. K. Powell and T. F. Newcom are among the

oldest "kids" in the Institute. Miss Iva Hicklin is keeping to day's record.

If you want an Educational Journal see Miss Ethel Hard.

There is about 80 teachers enrolled.

(Continued on fifth page.)

To The Public.

I wish to advise that I have taken charge of the Singer Sewing machine agency, at Marion, Ky., and invite you to come in our new location at Tucker's Furniture store and see our new style machines before buying. Buy now and pay later. Easy terms and fair treatment to all. Needles and supplies for all makes of machines. All makes of machines repaired. Phone No. 53-2.—W. B. James, Marion, Ky.

7 27 4t.

Bathers Run Through City, Carrying Clothes

Vincennes, Ind., July 20.—Thomas MaManus, Dewey Sodan and Andrew Carrell were each fined \$25 and costs in Mayor House's court for trespassing. The men were caught taking a plunge in the reservoir of the Vincennes Water Supply company. The police knowing that the water in the reservoir was used by the people of Vincennes for drinking purposes after it is filtered. The men, carrying all their clothing ran down a city street for seven blocks before being caught.

Graveyard Notice

The graveyard at Hurricane will be cleaned off Tuesday Aug. 1st. All interested are requested to come and to bring tools and dinner prepared to put in a days work.

Josh Hamilton,
Sam Lucas, Com.

New Harness And Shoe Shop.

We have bought Tucker & Moore's shoe repair shop and are now prepared to do all kinds shoe repairing, so bring your shoes, harness and saddles. Can do your work on short notice. Give us your work. You will find us at Tucker's Furniture Store. Parris & Paris.

Unusually Accomplished Girl —Visited Here Last Christmas.

Miss Marjorie Kimpton whose visit to her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. P. Roberts during the Christmas festivities of the year made her a most lovable guest, has completed her school studies passing the State Normal School examinations, and has been appointed by the Chicago Board of Education to the Nujra Bradwell grammar school, one of the larger schools of Chicago and but a short distance from the Kimpton home.

Card of Thanks

We wish to thank our friends and neighbors for their kind administrations to our mother, Emily S. Vaughn, in her last illness. May Gods richest blessings attend them all.

Her Children.

Council Votes To Buy Mayfield Light Plant.

Mayfield, Ky., July 12.—The general council Monday night gave a committee power to purchase the Mayfield Water and Light company for \$172,000. The company has offered to sell for 275,000. The council also directed the city attorney to draft an ordinance regulating water and light rates for Mayfield.

HEMORRHAGE KILLS M. C. SUTHERLAND

Was on His Way Home For a Visit But Dies in Shawneetown, Ill., Before Arriving Here

The death of Maurice C. Sutherland at Shawneetown, Ill., Thursday morning was indeed pathetic. He had sent his wife and baby ahead on the train from Kappa, Ill., their home and was hurrying through in his automobile to join them here on a visit to his parents in his old home. The exertion was too much for him. He was stricken with a hemorrhage Sat. July 15th and came near dying on the streets, "a stranger in a strange land." He was finally identified, by a lodge badge he was wearing, by telegraphing to the lodge at El Paso, Texas, and later by messages from Masonic and Railroad fraternalties at Kappa, Ill., his late home. It was not learned until next day when he rallied and regained consciousness and was able to talk feebly, that his loved ones were all so near him, in Marion—and that his destination. A message reached here at 2 o'clock Sunday afternoon telling of his plight and his wife left on the 3 o'clock train going via Henshaw and reaching him before night, as a car awaited her and quickly reached the Ohio river which was soon crossed. He seemed to rally and was thought to be on the high road to recovery when a second attack, on Thursday morning early, sapped his remaining strength and left him loser in the battle with grim reaper. His remains were brought here Thursday afternoon and taken to the home of his parents Mr. and Mrs. John Sutherland from which he was given a Masonic burial Friday afternoon at 4 o'clock in the New Cemetery.

There were many and beautiful flowers. The deceased was born June 28th 1883, and was therefore 33 years and 22 days old at the time of his death. He was married Feb. 28, 1910 to Miss Ella Hartenbower, of Tonica, Ill., and she and one son, three years of age survive besides his parents and two brothers, John of Cedar Rapids, Iowa, and Ira of Phoenix, Ariz., and 3 sisters, Mrs. Nellie Calvin of Hickman, Ky., and Bernice and Mabel of this city.



Honoring Mrs. Frank Edwards of Gilbert, Minn. Mrs. Harold McDonald of Chicago entertained three tables of bridge at the palatial home of Wm. Barnett on South Main St., Tuesday mornings. The guests included Misses Susie Boston, Nannie Rochester, Madeleine Jenkins, Eva Clement, Kittie Gray, Ruth Croft and Lemah James of Louisville. Mesdames Paul Adams, Frank Edwards and Wilbur Haynes.

At the charming lawn fete Monday evening given on the grounds of the really magnificent Hayward estate in honor of the birthday of Madam Escott there quite unexpectedly appeared another celebrant in the form of Mr. Geo. M. Crider.

Hastily gathering up two cigars, one of our most charming society women of Marion pre-

sented them as a birthday gift to Mr. Crider stating at the time that she gave two because in Scripture or somewhere else is stated that one should not be alone.

Several people standing near, said that Mr. Crider really blushed, but an insurance agent blushing is inconceivable.

It is more likely the rays of an electric light flashing through the eyes of one of the society ladies rested on his face a moment.

The question arose last evening as to why there were not three birthday celebrants instead of two. Mrs. Wilson has not had to our knowledge a birthday since she was twenty years old. It is of course possible that she may be now thirty one but she does not look it. Visitor

Miss Nell Walker's Sunday School class surprised her with a birthday party in the basement of the Methodist church on Monday July 17th. Mesdames Claude Lamb and Clarence Mayes were hostesses this month for the monthly meeting of class No. 4. Miss Walker Walker was presented with a large birthday cake decorated with sixteen candles.

Two Friends Die in same week

Lacey Godfrey and Gilmore Faris started out to work with a circus about the same time, six years ago, and fate has worked their careers that both met tragic deaths and during the same week, Faris on Monday and Godfrey on Friday. They had traveled much together, but for the past few years they had drifted apart, Faris remaining with the circus was killed by a train and Godfrey going with a carnival company met death by drowning.

—Mayfield Messenger.

Card Of Thanks

We desire to thank those who so kindly administered to us in the death of our beloved Maurice May God's blessing be upon you is the wish of
The Sutherlands.

Mines are Closed Down

Elizabethtown, Ifs., July 20—Lead and fluorspar mines at Rosiclare and Fairview, where a strike accompanied by mob violence has been on for several weeks, have closed down indefinitely.

Important Notice.

We are behind with Mr. Bird's salary and those who subscribed are requested to pay in their subscriptions to the County Secretary Mr. L. E. Crider or to your own local sec'y. J. M. Dean

Notice to Contractors and Builders.

The County has two school houses to build this year. See me for plans and specifications.
E. Jeffrey Travis,
County Supt.

Much Tobacco Ruined in Terrific Wind And Hail Storm

Sunday afternoon a terrific wind and hail storm passed from the north east to the south west across Crittenden county doing much damage to crops especially tobacco, much of which in the territory traversed by the storm was ruined. Marion Ford's crop was damaged badly near Piney P. O. Ewell Little lost his crop and his house and trees were badly damaged. We learn there was a great deal of damage in Webster county also in Caldwell county, and very little hail insurance.

THE HURRICANE CAMP MEETING

Will Begin August 24th And Close September 3rd.—Great Meeting is Expected

The Hurricane camp meeting will convene August 24, 1916, and close September the 3, 1916, and the workers are E. L. Adams Robt. Lear, Miss Gladys Franks.

There will be a charge of twenty five cents each to all persons attending these meetings, over twelve years of age, on the first Sunday, also on the second Saturday and Sunday, making three days. Those who attend and pay at the morning service on these days may attend without charge at night, but all who do not attend the day services will be charged at night on the above days.

This charge does not apply to families in camps, each family in camp will be required to pay one dollar each, regardless of whether two or more families occupy one camp.

The funds so raised by these charges will be applied towards defraying the expenses of the meeting.

Our motto is "Holiness unto the Lord." The object of the meeting is the Glory of God the up building of His Kingdom, the conversion of sinners, the sanctification of believers.

There will be a hotel run for accommodation of all, at reasonable prices. A restaurant will be open all day for the benefit of all, any one can get a lunch at all hours, from ten cents up according to what is ordered.

Ministers camp will be furnished free of charge to those that come as workers.

As a large number of people are expected to be present, every one will be expected to be as thoughtful and considerate of his neighbor as possible; while there is plenty of time to pray, preach, sing and shout, yet after the closing hour at night every one, without exception, will be expected to be quiet, so that all may rest.

Come praying and let us have a great and good meeting is the request of your committee.—Jas. L. Terry, Sec'y.

Graveyard Cleaning.

On Tuesday Aug. 20th, 1916 the McMican Graveyard will be cleared off. All interested are invited and expected to be present with tools and dinner prepared to spend the day.

G. W. Arflack, Com.

Thomas C. Hill Dead.

Thomas C. Hill was born March 15, 1868, in Crittenden county, Ky., and emigrated to the Yakima valley in 1887. Married to Arnalla Jacobs March 22, 1905, died July 10, 1916; professed faith in Christ early in life, being a member of the Cumberland Presbyterian church in the east. United with the Church of Christ in North Yakima after locating there; transferring to the Church of Christ at Zillah soon after its organization. He lived an earnest Christian life and was loved by all who knew him. Joined the Independent Order of Odd Fellows at Zillah soon after its organization of the Zillah lodge No. 175 in 1901. He was a fine faithful member to both lodge and church. The funeral services were held

at the Christian church at 1 o'clock, Rev. T. M. White officiating, and paying a beautiful tribute to the memory of the deceased. The casket was covered with the most beautiful floral designs loving fingers ever wrought all of which spoke of peace, purity and immortality. The music played by the quartett was such as soften all hearts and moisten all eyes. At the close of the service an unusually long procession followed the hearse to our silent city. The I. O. O. F., had charge of the services.

Besides a devoted wife he leaves his father H. C. Hill and four brothers: Frank, Harve, Nute and Will.—Zillah Free Press.



Miss Addie Maynard and Mr. Guy Lamb were united in marriage at Golconda, Ill., two weeks ago, it is said, but it was not generally known except by a few intimate friends until they left in their Overland car Wednesday morning for Bowling Green and other parts on a bridal trip.

The news of the marriage of this popular couple was a great surprise, as the bride had contracted to teach in Union county this fall and no one knew that cupid's dart had pierced her heart, and that she had decided to teach a school of one in Crittenden instead of a full school in Union county.

The bride is a grand-daughter of the late John Ann. Clark and made her home with his widow, her grand-mother. She is a bright and attractive girl and popular with all who know her. The groom is a member of the firm of Asher & Lamb one of Marion's leading groceries.

A wedding of one of our most prominent couples was that of Miss Glenn Carter, of the Union section, to Dr. J. Luke Hayden, of Salem, Ky., which was solemnized in the study of the pastor of the Christian church, at Paducah, to which city they went Tuesday afternoon in Dr. Hayden's car, accompanied by the bride's sister Miss Adeline Carter and the groom's brother Frederick Hayden and his sister Mrs. Savage, of Salem. The bride is a strikingly handsome brunette and belongs to one of the best families of the county. She has taught for several sessions in the county schools, and is bright and talented.

The groom is being congratulated on all sides. He belongs to the prominent Salem family which bears his name and which has done much to make all enterprises successful in that rich and aristocratic little city. He's a successful practitioner and has a brilliant future.

Mr. and Mrs. Hayden will return to Salem after a short trip and will reside there where both are exceedingly popular. The Record-Press extends congratulations.

Married quietly at the Presbyterian Manse, by the Rev. H. V. Escott, Miss May Humes, daughter of Mr. Sam Humes of Ark., and Mr. Audrey Clark, son of Mr. D. A. Clark of Marion. The brides dress was white net and lace and she carried pink roses. The guests present were: Mr. and Mrs. T. F. Harris, Mrs. S. M. Jenkins, Miss Lena Woods, Miss Sallie Woods, Miss Marie Clark, Mrs. Summers, Miss S. Woods of St. Louis. The bride received many pretty presents.

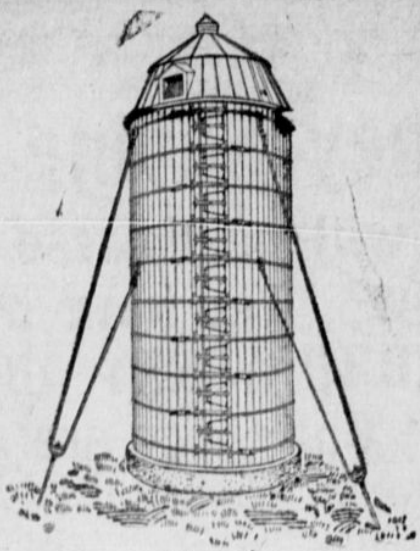
This is the Year For the Silo.

Now is the time to
place your order for a
silo to take care of
your late corn.

Ask the man who owns one.

Remember the King Corn Silo contains the best wood that can be had on the market. It's perfect anchor system and Hinge Door can't be equalled. Right Now, we are making Special prices on the Silos in stock, it will pay you to write us before they are all gone.

The Boston Silo Co.,
Marion, Ky.



Military Necessity Given

As Reason-Listing Now
Vienna, July 23—An arrangement has been reached whereby the authorities will take, in turn for payment, two-thirds of the church bells within the monarchy for military purposes.

The agreement issued provides that no bells antedating 1800 will be taken. In the case of churches being equipped with several bells care will be exercised that the one-third retained by the church shall be in harmony so that they can still be used—in other words that the two-thirds share taken shall not be selected indiscriminately.

This method of obtaining a vast amount of raw material has been reached after the completion of a "church bell list" of the empire showing just how many bells are on hand and what their approximate weight is. —Associated Press.

NEW CEMETERY LOTS TO BE ADVANCED.

The Marion Cemetery Committee will sell lots at \$25.00 each until August 1st, after that date the price will be \$30.00.
Nelle Walker Secretary.

Americans To Loan

\$6,000,000 To China

Shanghai, July 20th—The International Investment Corporation, and American institution has concluded an agreement with the Chinese Government to lend China \$6,000,000 for the improvement of the Grand canal and funds for the construction of short railways in various parts of China aggregating 1,500 miles. Both works are to be constructed by American contractors.

American financiers also are

negotiating with China for a re-organization loan of \$20,000,000 China to have the right if necessary to obtain an additional \$30,000,000.

LOOK GOOD—FEEL GOOD.

No one can either feel good nor look good while suffering from constipation. Get rid of that tired, draggy, lifeless feeling by a treatment of Dr. King's New Life Pills. Buy a box today, take one or two pills to-night. In the morning that stuffed, dull feeling is gone and you feel better at once. 25c. at your druggist.

Lose Life When Build-

ing Is Wrecked By Amonia

New York, July 25th—Seven persons were reported killed and a number of others injured when the ammonia tank in a Brooklyn butcher shop exploded today. The entire three story building in which the shop was located collapsed, burying the occupants. Work of recovering the bodies was slow. An hour after the explosion it was estimated that twenty to thirty persons were taken to hospitals, some fatally injured.

MUSTANG

For Sprains, Lameness,
Sores, Cuts, Rheumatism
Penetrates and Heals.
Stops Pain At Once
For Man and Beast
25c. 50c. \$1. At All Dealers.

LINIMENT

Germany's Debt To America

According to all appearances at this time, the Kaiser's undersea trader has no rights anywhere on earth except those it will enjoy as the result of a firm stand taken by the United States government for the free-

dom of the seas.

Thus the remarkable voyage of the commercial submersible has done more than vindicate American neutrality. It has shown that Germany itself is now depending upon the very law which the United States upheld in its ultimatum against the Tirpitz savagery. The Deutschland has safe harbor here; it will have plenty of sea room when it departs, and on the deep it will not be subject to attack on sight, because it will be protected by the American end not the recent German theory of ocean traffic. —New York World.

COAL! COAL! COAL!

You don't need coal now to warm by.

Do not think you can lose by a little delay in filling your coal houses, but by waiting you stand a chance to gain. —J. Wesley Lamb.

Says Gulf Stream

Change Brings Sharks.

New York July 28th—A new theory to explain the presence of schools of sharks along the north Atlantic coast was offered by Capt. William Jenzen of the United Fruit steamship Calamates, which arrived here. He expressed the belief that the gulf stream has curved towards the coast and that tropical fish of every variety will soon abound in waters adjacent to Long Island Sound. Two hundred miles from New York Sunday night Captain Jenzen said the temperature of the water was 74 degrees, unusually high for that latitude.

ELECTRIC HEATING DEVICES.

THE perfection of the American Beauty Rose is expressed in the high quality of the "American Beauty" Electric Heating Devices, in so far as man can approach Nature's perfect workmanship.

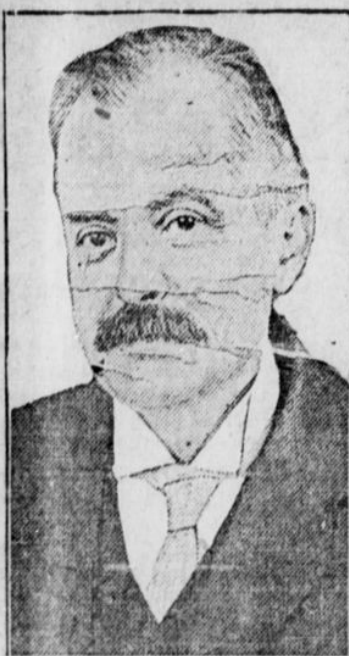
The Devices of the "American" Brand can be attached to the ordinary electric lamp socket and are instantly ready to give service. They make many household duties pleasant, easy and inexpensive.

Insist on getting "American" Electric Heating Devices, and you will be sure of the most complete and satisfactory service.

Write us for catalog and price list. Sent free on request.
THE JAMES CLARK JR.,
ELECTRIC COMPANY,
Louisville, - - - Kentucky.

Drives Out Malaria, Builds Up System
The Old Standard general strengthening tonic, GROVE'S TASTELESS CHILL TONIC, drives out Malaria, enriches the blood, and builds up the system. A true tonic for adults and children. 50c.

ACCUSED OF BEING A SPY



Edward Cordis was taken from a ship flying the American flag by Canadians, stripped, searched and thrown into jail as a German spy. Cordis, who is an American seaman, was given no trial and was ill fed and roughly treated until a United States consul took a hand and put a stop to the high-handed proceedings.

TURTLES AS TOMMIES' PETS

British Soldiers on the Tigris Amuse Themselves With Captured Tortoises.

London.—During lulls in the fighting on the Tigris British soldiers off duty found it very hard to amuse themselves, according to Edmund Candley, the British press representative in Mesopotamia.

At one time when the British force intrenched near El Hannah, because the Turkish position was too strong to be taken by a direct frontal attack, the soldiers found themselves on a narrow strip of ground with the Tigris on one side and a salt marsh on the other.

The soldiers enjoyed bathing in the salt marshes, and a favorite sport was catching tortoises. A Tommy Atkins would tie a string around the leg of his pet and put him up on the parapet of the trenches to graze while he fought the enemy.

The pet of one of the soldiers, a Scotsman, found too little food on the parapet, and died. The body of the victim was gravely buried by the soldiers with an identification disk about its neck.

"TELEPHONE" CURES THIRST

French Soldier Makes a Confession and Penalty Is Lessened by Half.

Paris.—A court-martial at the front, The presiding officer, speaking with a distinctly kindly intonation, to the accused: "Now, now, admit that you telephoned."

"No, my colonel, I did not telephoned."

"If you confess, you will only have half the penalty."

"Well, then, yes, my colonel, I did telephoned."

All the court laughed and a nominal sentence was pronounced. The civilian should not imagine that the use of a telephone is a crime in the French army. To "telephoned," in army slang, is to bore a little hole in a full barrel of wine, to fit a rubber tube thereto and apply the mouth to the other end.

LOST IDENTITY FOR YEARS

Man Hurt in San Francisco Earthquake, Recovers His Memory in Milwaukee.

Milwaukee, Wis.—Samuel Samuels of San Francisco "awoke" in Milwaukee, he says, after his memory had been dimmed for ten years through an injury sustained during the San Francisco earthquake.

Wandering aimlessly, as though lost, Samuels, who is about 60 years old, accosted a policeman at Van Buren and Brady streets with the question, "Am I in San Francisco?" When told that he was in Milwaukee, 2,000 miles from Frisco, Samuels was dubious.

"I owned a clothing store in Frisco and had money," he said. "Where have I been and how have I lived all this time? I know I have wandered and tramped to many places, but until this day I did not know my own name or where I belonged."

THIS PASTOR IS A GIANT

Man Over Six Feet in Height Preaches the Gospel at Church in Lyons, Neb.

Lyons, Neb.—Rev. Charles Wayne Ray, pastor of the Methodist church here, stands six feet four inches in his stocking feet. He is well proportioned.

In his first pastorate in Nebraska, at Crawford, he succeeded in lifting a debt that had hung over the church for 20 years.

From Crawford he went to Valentine, where another debt was soon cleared. Later he went to Columbus, where the struggling congregation was placed firmly on its feet.

After four years at Columbus he was transferred to this town. He is forty-one years old.

Farm For Sale.

Farm for sale at a bargain, 104 acre valley farm, 30 acres of branch bottom, 1 1/2 miles north of Repton. Good state of cultivation, good improvements. For further information call or write F. W. Moore, Repton Ky 5t pd.

Sharks Kill Two Bathers

Along New Jersey Coast

Matawon N. J., July 28th—Lester Stillwell, age 12, was killed by a man-eating shark while bathing in Raritan bay, near here, this afternoon. Stanley Fisher 24 years old who went to his assistance, was so badly injured in the struggle with the sea monster that he died while on the way to a hospital.

Joseph Dinn, 12 years old was also attacked and one leg so badly torn that it must be amputated. This is the third time in two weeks that sharks have claimed the lives of bathers along the New Jersey coast. —Associated Press.

REPTON FARMERS

UNION PRODUCE and
SUPPLY COMPANY

NOTICE OF DISSOLUTION.

Repton, Ky., June 20, 1916.—It having been resolved by the vote of the majority of the directors in the Repton Farmers Union Produce and Supply Co., to close its business and wind up its affairs as a corporation, notice is hereby given that the business of said corporation is being closed and any person or persons having claims against said corporation are requested to present same for payment to the President and Secretary of the Board of Directors, W. S. Duvall President, W. E. Smith Sec'y., on or before July 25th, 1916, at which time distribution of the assets of said corporation shall be made among the stockholders according to law.

The Repton Farmers Union and Produce Company, Incorporated. By W. E. Smith, Sec'y., of the Board of Directors. 4t 76

Crittenden Fiscal Court, Special

Term, Co., 1st. Day of July 1916

On motion of Esq. Yandell, second by Esq. Riley, it is ordered that the sum of one dollar and fifty cents (\$1.50) per day be allowed for each, plow and team, wagon and team, scraper and team and grader and team, when warned by the road overseers, for work on road, beginning April 15, 1916, and ending September 15, 1916.

All magistrates voting yea.

On motion which carried, it is ordered that all road overseers, be and they are hereby directed to make sworn report to the county court clerk between the 15th, day of September, 1916, and the 1st, day of October, 1916

HUGHES' CHILL TONIC

(PALATABLE)

Better than Calomel and Quinine "Contains no Arsenic"

THE OLD RELIABLE.

EXCELLENT GENERAL TONIC

As well as a Sure Remedy for Chills and Fevers, Malarial Fevers, Swamp Fevers and Bilious Fevers. Just what you need at this season.

Mild Laxative, Nervous Sedative, Splendid Tonic.

Guaranteed. Try it. Don't take any substitute. At Druggists, 50c. and \$1.00 Bottles.

PREPARED BY
ROBINSON-PETTET COMPANY,
INCORPORATED.
LOUISVILLE, KY.

both dates inclusive, for work done on their respective roads between the 15th, day of April, 1916, and the 15th, day of September, 1916. And the county clerk shall not accept report of any road overseer after the 1st, day of October, 1916, unless upon proper affidavit of said overseer, approved and accepted by county judge.

All magistrates voting yea.

A Copy att-st:

L. E. GUESS,

Clerk Crittenden county court.

The Mark on Silverware
The most beautiful, most durable silver-plated forks, spoons and fancy serving pieces are stamped with the renowned trade mark
1847
ROGERS BROS.
By this mark only can you distinguish the original Rogersware (first made in 1847), and assure yourself of the best in quality, finish and design.
Sold by leading dealers everywhere. Send for catalogue "CL" showing all designs.
International Silver Co.
Succor to
Meriden Britannia Co.
Meriden, Conn.

SCREECH OWL

(Otus asio)

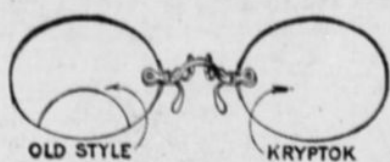


Length, about eight inches. Our smallest owl with ear tufts. There are two distinct phases of plumage, one grayish and the other bright rufous.

Range: Resident throughout the United States, southern Canada, and northern Mexico.

Habits and economic status: The little screech owl inhabits orchards, groves, and thickets, and hunts for its prey in such places as well as along hedgerows and in the open. During warm spells in winter it forages quite extensively and stores up in some hollow tree considerable quantities of food for use during inclement weather. Such larders frequently contain enough mice or other prey to bridge over a period of a week or more. With the exception of the burrowing owl it is probably the most insectivorous of the nocturnal birds of prey. It feeds also upon small mammals, birds, reptiles, batrachians, fish, spiders, crabs, scorpions, and earthworms. Grasshoppers, crickets, ground-dwelling beetles, and caterpillars are its favorites among insects, as are field mice among mammals and sparrows among birds. Out of 324 stomachs examined, 169 were found to contain insects; 142, small mammals; 56, birds, and 15, crawfish. The screech owl should be encouraged to stay near barns and outhouses, as it will keep in check house mice and wood mice, which frequent such places.

Dr. J. R. GILCHRIST



OPHTHALMOLOGIST

Is ready to relieve you of that headache, dizziness, nervousness, granulated sore and smarting condition and all discomforts caused by eye strain; also your eyes straightened without pain or operation; your lenses duplicated and old frames refilled. In office every day. Press Bldg., Marion, Ky.

These Prices tell a Money Saving Story of

Importance to You. Sooner or later you will need these things. Why not buy them NOW when prices are so exceeding low? You have no idea what you can save until you SEE these bargains. NO NEED TO WORRY ABOUT the qualities not being good, because the prices are so low. Our goods are all of the same high standard grade.

Summer Dry Goods, priced at clearance price, your chance to SAVE. Clean-up prices on all straw hats. Low cuts, Shoes at the clearance prices. Get them here and save dollars.

SEE THEM and SAVE MONEY.

YANDELL-GUGENHEIM CO.,

MARION, KY.

CRITTENDEN RECORD-PRESS.

Marion, Ky., July 27, 1916.

S. M. JENKINS.
Editor and Publisher

Entered as second-class matter February 9th 1878 at the postoffice at Marion, Kentucky, under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1877.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES
\$1.00 per year cash in advance.

Advertising Rates.

60c per inch S. C. Foreign Advertising
25c per inch S. C. Home Advertising
Repeated ads one-half rate.

Metal bases for Plates and Electros
Locals or Readers
5cts per line in this size type.

10cts per line in this size type.

15cts. a line this size type.

Obituaries 5c per line
Cards of Thanks 5c per line
Resolutions of respect 5c a line

Cash
With
Copy

Sun's Daily Thought.

There is a day coming in which God will bring to light every hidden service of His children, and will let assembled worlds see the delight He has had in that which has met no eye, but which has gladdened the heart of our father in heaven. —Hudson Taylor.

The late Maurice Clinton Sutherland was thoughtful of those he loved and of those dependent upon him, as shown by his provision for them in life insurance. He carried three thousand dollars insurance, one in each of the following companies "Woodmen of the World," Phoenix Mutual and New England Mutual one thousand each for his wife his son and his mother.

During the good roads propaganda, one man, a good speaker was feared by those favoring the bond issue. He was evidently opposed to spending any money in making roads. At one of his meetings he was telling how enjoyable these miserable roads were when one of two little boys who were listening said to the other, "I did not know he could speak like that, why he has the voice of a cantalope."

TOLU

Mr. Ed Flanaoy and little daughter Leberta of Louisville are visiting her parents Mr. and Mrs. Kit. Shephard.

Foster Lee Threlkeld has returned home from Elkton, where he graduated this summer.

Mr. J. W. Guess Mrs. F. T. Brown and baby spent the day Tuesday at her home of J. M. Barnes.

Miss Eula Jacobs, of Glendale is visiting her grand mother Mrs.

Crat Stephenson this week.

Mrs. Jennie Simpson and Miss Maud Lawrence of Evansville Ind., are visiting Kit Shephard and family.

M. B. Moore took some hogs to Evansville on the Lowery Wednesday morning.

Mrs. John Grimes, Miss Kittie Clement Miss Myrtle Higginbotham and Neil Guess comprised a party that left here Wednesday on the Lowery for a trip to Mammoth Cave.

J. E. Phillips wife and children spent last week with his mother Mrs. Brown Phillips.

Mrs. J. A. Hammond and son Joseph are visiting her mother and sister Mrs. Lear and Mrs. Lila Harpending.

T. T. Guess went to Marion Thursday on business.

Miss Clara Crawford with a Marion party motored to Paducah last week.

P. H. Croit made a trip to Evansville last week and purchased an Interstate automobile.

Mrs. T. F. Harris, Trice Bennett and family, have returned to their home at Marion, after having spent the latter part of the week at the farm.

Mrs. Clyde Lucas and Children spent Sunday with John Slemaker and family.

J. W. Slemaker and son Edmond have returned home from Kansas, where they worked during the wheat harvest.

The "Builders" had their regular meeting with Mrs. M. B. Moore Tuesday week. After an interesting program of music and games was rendered, refreshments of ice cream and cake were served by the hostess.

Mr. and Mrs. Maurie Nunn were the guests of Galet Dixon and family Sunday.

Mrs. Niles Minner and baby went to Marion Sunday to spend a few days with friends there from Marion to Princeton to visit her sister Mrs. Johnson.

Misses Mary Lou and Bertha Barnes are guests of Mrs. Foster Brown this week.

Little Miss Gladys Tackell visited John Wright and family Sunday and Monday.

Rev. Royster and wife are away in a meeting at Hebron.

Glendale

Born to Mr. and Mrs. G. P. Griffith July 20th a daughter.

Mr. Leonhart of Louisville was down in the interest of the Commodore mine last week and was the guest of J. B. White.

Clarence J. Moore, wife and son Chas. Johnson of Cartersville Ill., were guests of her sister

Mrs. Clarence Wilson Saturday night and visited his grand mother R. D. Moore and family Sunday.

Mrs. B. L. Yates and little daughter Ruth of Marion visited relatives and friends in this neighborhood several days last week.

T. E. Griffith and daughter Mrs. Hatcher visited Miss Emma Terry in the Forest Grove neighborhood one day last week.

Quite a good many of our people have been attending the Deer Creek meeting the past week.

The following teachers are attending the teachers institute in Marion: Elbert Thomas Misses Moore of Morley Mo., are visiting their many relatives in this neighborhood.

Coleman and George Moore little sons of Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Moore of Morley Mo., are visiting their many relatives in this neighborhood.

The school rally at this place last Friday night was attended and enjoyed by a large crowd.

We are very sorry to learn of the death of Sherman Humphrey in Evansville July 22nd.

Oak Hall

Dave Postlethweight who has been working for Mr. Bird the past two months has returned home.

U. S. Graves and family attended Sunday School at this place Sunday.

Mrs. M. T. Worley visited Mrs. W. G. Conditt Thursday.

Miss Ethel Johnson of Memphis Tenn. is spending her vacation with her mother, Mrs. Lou Johnson.

Several from this neighborhood attended the picnic at the Crittenden Springs.

Geo. Dollar spent Sunday with his parents.

Mrs. Anna Graves and daughter were in Marion shopping Friday.

Mrs. J. R. Postlethweight visited at Isaac Meyers Sunday.

Calvin Corley and Zella Hughes visited T. A. Enoch and family Sunday.

DYCUSBURG

Miss Margaret Moore was the guest of Mesdames Wadlington and Boaz last week.

Mrs. Fred Nelson of Metropolis Ill. is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. F. D. Ramage.

W. E. and Mark Dycus, and Robt. Ramage motored to Princeton Sunday.

Walter Smith of Hickman Ky. spent several days last week in Tennessee.

Mrs. Richard Crayne of Paducah is the guest of her brother, Ellis Ralston and family.

Mr. and Mrs. W. B. Yandell of Marion, were in town Sunday night the guests of J. B. Wadlington.

Mr. Harper of Paducah returned home Saturday after visiting her cousin, Mrs. W. B. Wadlington for several days.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Shelby and daughters, Misses Corinne and Marie of Elm Grove were guests of Dr. and Mrs. J. M. Graves Sunday.

Mrs. J. R. Glass and little daughter, Lucy James Brasher and niece, Miss Roberta Clifton, and Emerson Bennet of Kuttawa were guests of Mrs. Edgie Gregory Saturday.

R. H. Milroy who has been ill for some time is reported some better by his physician Dr. J. M. Graves.

Misses Laura and Ida Graves who have been the guests of their aunt, Miss Cora Graves for several weeks returned to their home in Paducah Saturday.

H. H. Bennet and little sons, Rhea and Allie Moore were in Fredonia Friday.

Mrs. Oda Bennet was in Vicksburg Saturday on business.

Mrs. W. E. Charles and daughter, Tiline were in Paducah shopping Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. P. K. Cooksey were called to Fredonia to the bedside of T. J. Yates who is dangerously ill.

Mr. and Mrs. Guv Lambert and daughter Myrtle and Mr. and Mrs. F. O. Devers motored to Cave-in-Rock Ill. Sunday. They were accompanied by Miss Anna Glenn.

Ed Henry and family spent Saturday and Sunday visiting relatives near Frances.

Ray Nowlin of Paducah visited C. H. Hill last week.

Mrs. Fred Ramage spent the week end in Princeton the guest of her sister Mrs. Trenton Patterson.

Mrs. Edgie Gregory was in Kuttawa Saturday afternoon the guest of her sister Mrs. Robt. Clifton. She was accompanied home by her niece Miss Edmonia Bennet of Paducah.

Miss Oda Charles spent several days last week in the country the guest of her cousin Mrs. H. H. Bennett.

Mrs. Virginia Campbell of Springfield Mo. was the guest of her brother Dr. J. M. Graves Sunday.

Mrs. Ellis Ralston and daughter Miss Vada spent several days last week near Caldwell Springs

visiting relatives.

Mrs. Mayme White and brother Lon Graves are quite ill at this writing.

Mrs. May Jackson of Fredonia was the guest of Mrs. George Yancey Saturday afternoon.

Public Sale

We will on Thursday, August 3rd, 1916 at the late residence of E. R. Hill deceased, 11-2 miles Northwest of Deanwood, offer for sale to the highest bidder, the following described property: 1 binder, 1 hay baler, 1 mower, 1 double row cornplanter, Harrows, plows, shovels etc., 1 set blacksmith tools, 1 wagon, 1 lot harness, 1 surrey, 2 buggies, 1 bunch shoats, 1 lot mares and mules' 1 lot corn, 1 loom, 2 large kettles and 1 lot gears. Farming implements of all kinds, Household and kitchen furniture, And many other articles too numerous to mention. Sale begins at 9 a.m. Terms made known on day of sale. 7-17-2t Geo. A. & Twinkle Hill, Adms.

Summary Of The News

The Islands of the Danish Indies long desired by the United States are to be acquired from Denmark at a cost of 25 million dollars.

The British troops still maintain their offensive in the Western Zone and the Russian armies report successes in the east and in Turkey.

Tunnel explosion at Cleveland, Ohio, takes toll of 28 lives, and death toll may go nearly to 30.

Wilson announced his determination to stand back of the Senate's big naval program.

Reinstatement of British restrictions on export tobacco agitates dealers in this section.

Midway

The hardest hail storm that we have had was Sunday afternoon it did a good deal of damage in this section.

Henry Wigginton, wife and baby spent Sunday at Charley Hunts.

John W. Hunt of Tolu spent most of last week visiting his brother and sisters near here.

UNIFORM PRICES SAVE MONEY FOR WOMEN WHEN MARKETING

By MRS. JULIAN HEATH

Founder and National President of Housewives League



MRS. JULIAN HEATH.

In order to buy efficiently it is essential that the buyer should know what she is buying. She must be able to order by name and thus be certain that she is getting the quality she wants at the price she is willing to pay.

Men buy cigars by name, they call for smoking tobacco by name. In this way they are certain of getting the quality they want. Women demand the same right to buy breakfast foods, canned fruits, household utensils, hose, gloves and the thousand and one articles bought and used every day in the same intelligent manner. We don't want to ask for "oatmeal" or "flour." We want to ask for the particular brand that we have tested and found satisfactory. Buying food is certainly as important as buying tobacco and women buyers should be protected the same way.

Predatory price cutting—the offering of standard articles at less than cost as bait to hide the book of higher prices on anonymous goods—tends to discourage manufacturers in branding their products and putting their names and addresses on them. That is the reason I favor the passage of the Stephens-Ashurst Bill. I want all the articles that women buy to be branded so that they can be identified.

Intelligent consumption is as important as intelligent production. They belong together and one is largely wasted without the other.

Women, especially residents of small cities and towns, are dependent on the small retail store. These retailers tell us—and they tell the wall. We take their word for it and we also accept their statement that the Stephens-Ashurst Bill will stabilize business, will discourage substitution and will encourage the sale of branded, identical goods. That means increased production and a corresponding lower price. Therefore we members of the Housewives League favor legislation that will permit prices for uniform quality.

We want to treat the small merchant fairly because that is the way to enable him to treat us fairly. We want to buy intelligently and economically and we want the merchant who serves us to do his business economically. He cannot do that if compelled all the time to meet the unfair and cut-throat competition of the big store intent on substituting its own brand of goods for the standard article that carries the name and address of the maker.

Uniform prices for uniform quality is in line with the American principle of a square deal for all. No buyer should demand more and no buyer should be compelled to accept less.

Summer Footwear That Pleases

because of its correctness in point of Style, comfort, value

For Women and Misses



Vacation footwear is here in great assortments -- correct in style, perfect in fit assuring absolute comfort. Black slippers for women \$2.00, 2.50, 3.00, 3.50, 4.00. White .75, 1.25, 1.50 and 2.00.

Special Values

One lot of ladies' patent, vici kid slippers at \$1.00.

Stanch Little Shoes

full of style for boys and girls. Boys' slippers \$2.00 2.25, 2.50, 3.00 and 3.50.

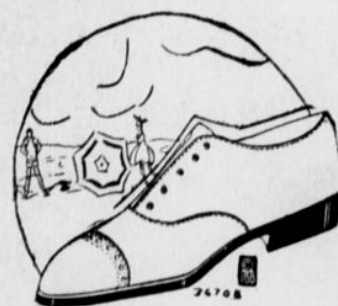
Girls' slippers \$1.25, 1.50, 1.75, 2.00, 2.50, 3.00. Boys' and girls' tennis at 50 and 75.

MAYES & CAVENDER

Men and Young Men-

If you are looking for a pair of Oxfords that will suit you in every particular, come to this store.

Men's black slippers \$3, 3.50, 4.00 and 4.50. Tan \$3; 3.50, 4.00, 4.50. White and Palm Beach \$3.50.



Special Value

One lot of ladies' patent, vici kid slippers at \$1.25.



We will bond you.

Crider & Woods.

Dr. J. V. Hayden and J. O. Gray of Salem were in Marion Tuesday.

FOR SALE—Splendid saddle and driving horse.

S. M. Jenkins.

Dr. Roy Waddell and wife were guests of Mrs. Susan Glenn Monday it being her birthday.

Albert Butler and wife of Salem have been guests of relatives here this week.

Money to loan on farms at 7 per cent. Geo. M. Crider.

Mr. and Mrs. Anderson Woods of New York arrived Tuesday to visit R. H. Woods and family.

Rev. T. C. Newman left Monday for Springfield Tennessee to assist in a meeting at that place.

Cantaloupes and water melons on ice at all times, at Babb Bros.

Miss Bessie Woods has returned from Cairo, Ill., where she spent the spring and summer.

FOR SALE new section honey also strained honey.

S. M. Jenkins.

Isaac Dillard has returned from Ridgway, Ill., and is attending Institute this week.

O. H. Paris traded his automobile for the Tucker & Moore shoe repair shop and machinery.

A handkerchief sale, 10c handkerchiefs at 5c at Lottie Tinsley Terry's.

Miss Elizabeth Dollar who was the guest of friends in the Fredonia Valley last week is expected home this week.

"RECEPTION," a coffee of quality, with an aroma all its own. Try it and you will thank ASHER & LAMB.

John Yandell and wife of Elizabethton, Tenn., arrived Thursday afternoon to visit his brothers, T. J. and W. B. Yandell on Bellville.

The "Mysteries of Mira" begins at the Marion Opera House, Tuesday evening Aug 8th. In 15 episodes.

Misses Driskill and Marie Conyer of Levas are visiting Miss Mildred Worley and other relatives in Marion.

We are now prepared to handle fresh meats, vegetables, and fruits of all kinds, give us an order.—Babb Bros.

Mrs. George Story of Louisville is the guest of her parents Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Williams S. Walker St.

If you want the best loin, porter house or round steak, we have it.—Babb Bros.

Crider & McFee, Real Estate Agents. Town properties bought and sold. Farms for sale. Marion, Ky.

Mrs. J. D. Worley and children of Marion visited Walter Worley and family last week in the Fredonia neighborhood.

Let J. N. Boston screen your house with full length screens hung on hinges. The perfect fly proof screen.

Messrs. Ted Boston and Blanton Wiggins, of Marion, spent Sunday in the city.—Princeton Leader.

Misses Maymie Love and Glenn Carter of Levas section were here Tuesday doing some shopping and looking in on the Institute.

Archie Davidson of Keota, Oklahoma and his wife and son, left Monday afternoon for their home after spending a month here with his parents.

FOR SALE matched team young horse and mare 2 and 3 years old.

S. M. Jenkins.

Mrs. A. H. Cardin left Friday for Mont Eagle, Tenn., to spend several weeks of the heated term. She will also visit friends in Nashville, Tenn., while enroute.

FOR SALE—Two No. 1 milch cows, half and three quarters jersey. Both fresh. One calf. W. F. McMurtry, Sturgis, Ky.

S. N. Lowe and Johnson Kennedy of Shawneetown Ill., accompanied the remains of Maurice C. Sutherland from that city to this place for interment last week.

Mrs. A. V. McFee who has been the guest for the past 10 days of her daughter Mrs. J. E. Dean at Crider Ky., is expected home to day.

Mrs. Lottie Tinsley Terry left Wednesday for the Eastern markets to buy a fine stock of ladies ready-to-wear garments which will be sold at close prices.

Wanted—A woman to cook and light house keeping for a couple. Good place and wages. For information apply at Press office.

James Byford returned from Fort Thomas Monday with his discharge from the state guard. His only disqualification was under weight as stated in his papers.

Cleaning, pressing and repairing. Agents for the White Swan Laundry. Best in town. All work called for and delivered. Huffman & Cook. Jenkins Bldg.

Mrs. John T. Pickens sent to the office the finest samples of peaches we have seen this year each one perfect, ripe and juicy. They were delicious and were appreciated.

A. Blacker of Clarendon, Ark., has rented the store room on Main St., formerly occupied by Morris & Son and will open up a stock of General Merchandise about Sept. 1st.

L. E. Huffman, Miss Effie Deboe and P. H. Deboe made an auto trip last week to Nashville, Tenn., returning Sunday afternoon with Mrs. J. W. Huffman and two sons.

WANTED—Employment in home with old couple. I know how to do all kinds of housework cooking, washing and ironing. Mrs. Martha Mulican, Phone 272.

Walter Douglas and Miss Iva Crider were united in marriage Friday night at the Presbyterian Manse by the Rev. H. V. E. Scott. They were accompanied by D. E. Crider father of the bride.

FOR SALE—76 acres of land on Morganfield road near Baker under wire fence, 10 acres cleared and sowed in clover and grass. S. M. Jenkins.

Mrs. H. H. Loving left Wednesday for her home at Detroit, Mich., and was accompanied by her mother, Mrs. Sallie Williams and sister, Miss Martha Williams who will visit her several weeks. —Providence Enterprise

Any one desiring concrete work will do well to see J. N. Boston and get his prices. He will guarantee to do you a first class job.

Dr. F. W. Nunn left Tuesday for Louisville to attend the National Dental Association which is in session in that city this week. He will return Friday night, and be in his office Saturday morning.

We can treat in our home a limited number of cases with Granular sore eyes. We will also reduce the weight of fat or bloated people without drugs or starving. We guarantee results. —J. R. Gilchrist Ophr.

Mrs. F. W. Nichols and son, Casner are attending the Crittenden County teachers Institute at Marion this week and Harry Johnson is performing her duties as deputy at the post office. —Providence Enterprise.

We get cold storage meat, shipped in refrigerator car, and have a new sanitary refrigerator to keep it in. Telephone No. 235-2.—Babb Bros.

Mrs. J. I. Clement and daughter Miss Marion who went to spend the week end at Ceanlean, were joined there Monday afternoon by Miss Louise Clement and all three may spend a week or so at that delightful resort.

FOR SALE "the best brood mare in Crittenden county," 10 year old.

S. M. Jenkins.

Save the trouble of making two calls by giving us your order for groceries along with your fresh meat order. We have Heinz canned goods.—Babb Bros.

Mrs. R. A. Moore has rented her residence on West Depot St., to a gentleman from Livingston County and will go to Ashland, Ky., to visit her daughter after the middle of August. In the meantime she will visit in the county.

Mr. and Mrs. Anderson Woods of Brooklyn, N. Y., are visiting Mrs. Woods' mother, Mrs. Nannie Steele, on north Jefferson st. They will visit relatives at Smithland and Marion, Ky., before returning to Brooklyn.—Princeton Leader.

Just received a new line camping hats, hemp or felt in all leading colors 49cts. to \$5. Palm beach suits \$4.49. Kool cloth suits \$4.99. Shirts waists just received new line at a bargain. Come early and get choice at Lottie Tinsley Terry's.

FARM LOANS—On long time, cheap interest, repayment privileges. Also life insurance in the Columbia Life.—BEN L. YATES.

W. A. Blackburn, deputy federal court clerk, and family will leave today for Kuttawa Springs, where they will enjoy a two weeks' camping trip. Mr. Blackburn will be in the city every day to attend to business.—Paducah News Democrat.

Misses Irabelle and Willie Carliss, of Poplar Bluff, Mo., who have been visiting their aunt, Mrs. J. A. Forte, north of town, are now with their cousin, Mrs. Joe Smith, at Cerulean. Later they will go to Dawson to spend several days before returning home.—Cadiz Record.

Miss Margaret Moore, of Marion, was one of our town guests at the Picnic Luncheon last week whose name was inadvertently omitted in last week's issue of this paper. She has been the house guest of Mr. and Mrs. G. M. Wilson, Sr. for several days. She is one of the Crittenden county's leading teachers. —Livingston Enterprise.

Sherman Humphrey formerly of Sheridan vicinity who has been living in Evansville for several months died there Sunday after an operation. His remains were shipped here Monday and taken to the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. J. Humphrey near Siloam, to await the arrival of his brothers before the interment takes place.

Cures Old Sores, Other Remedies Won't Cure. The worst cases, no matter how long standing, are cured by the wonderful, old reliable Dr. Porter's Antiseptic Healing Oil. It relieves Pain and Heals at the same time. 25c, 50c, \$1.00.

Preparedness SCHOOL SALE

We have the new Ky., school tablets.

You can save money by buying your school supplies from us at close out prices.

Give us a call.

To close out our school supplies, Beginning Saturday, July 22.

All our tablets, pencils, inks, envelopes, box stationery etc., must be sold at close out prices.

M. E. FOHS

Marion, Ky.

Weston

News are very scarce in our neighborhood at present.

Several from here attended the ball game at Gladstone Saturday.

Mrs. E. A. Bennet and daughter Mrs. B. E. Crisp and little son Royce left Monday for a few weeks visit with relatives in Dekoven and Sturgis.

C. L. Bain is visiting his uncle Mr. Dan King of Rodney.

Mr. and Mrs. George Thorn and little daughter Gracie Marie spent Friday night with her brother J. R. Collins and family.

George Robison and family have moved from near Blackford back to her fathers farm near Weston.

John Thorn of near Lamb Ill., was in our little town Saturday.

Misses Annie and Alice Garrett of Henshaw spent the past week with their sisters Mesdames Sibbie Wilson and Nannie Gabagen.

Mr. and Mrs. Coas. Wilson and who for the past 10 months have been in Nunn Colo. for Mrs. Wilson's health have returned home and we are sorry to report she is no better.

Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Grady and little son Clarence Orville Jr. and Mr. and Mrs. Will Win and daughters were in Marion Monday.

There will be an ice cream supper at the home of Mrs. Rose Sturgeons August 3 1916 Thursday night for the benefit of the C. P. Church at Weston. Every body is invited. Little Pansy.

Going Springs

Mr. and Mrs. J. R. Cook and Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Travis attended the funeral and burial of Lindsey Travis Monday afternoon.

Mrs. P. C. Stevens has almost entirely recovered at this writing Miss Marie Hughes of Marion spent last Friday and Saturday with Miss Dulcie Travis.

Cassie and Everette Cook left Wednesday morning for Cartersville Ill., for a few days visit.

All the farmers in this community are busy with their hay this week.

Miss Bertie and Duecie Travis left Saturday for Charleston Mo. to spend the remainder of the summer with relatives. They were accompanied by their sister Mrs. Leslie Bibb and little daughter of Marion.

Mrs. Bertha Cook and children left Friday afternoon for Providence to spend a few days with her parents Mr. and Mrs. Sherman Curry.

—Sun-Flower

The Teachers' Institute.

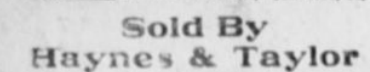
Continued From Page 1.

Lucie LaRue,	Marion, R 3
M C Smart	"
Myrtle Morrill	"
Clara Belt	" R 3
Raymond Hunt	" R 1
Ruth Melton	"
Homer Lowry	" R 1
Boaz, out.	
G. L. Lott	Fredonia, R. 2
Fleta LaRue	Sheridan
Mary Moore	" R 1
Frances Gray	Marion
Grace Hill	Crayne
Robert Corley	Marion
Wanda Marvel	" R 4
Lola Claghorn	Marion R 4
Geo. W. Condit	" R 4
Elbert Thomas	Sheridan
Emma Terry	Marion R 4
P M. Ward	"
Herschel Franklin	Fords Ferry
Della Belt	Sheridan R 1
J C Hardin	Tolu
Fred H Hillyard	Marion R 5
Locke Hillyard	" R 5
Homer Davidson	"
Kate Minner	Sheridan R 1
Ewell Hardin	Tolu R 1
Mary Hurley	Sheridan R 1
Reba Bebout	"
Minnie Corley	Marion
Martha Wilborn	"
Ottie Hamby	"
Isaac Dillard	"
W. K. Powell	Repton
Edward Clark	Marion R 5
Bertha Rankin	Fords Ferry
T. F. Newcom	Sturgis
Elzie Travis	Blackford
Flora Moore	Repton
Edith Davis, Sullivan, R. 1. F E Towry	
Piney. Eulah Gass, Marion. Jennie	
Clement, Crayne, Grace Condit, R. F.	
D. No. 4. Cora Smart, Marion. Ewing	
James, R. F. D. No. 5. Bryan Ford,	
Piney, Pearl Snow, Piney, Worth W.	
Boisture, Crayne. John B. Paris, R. F.	
D. No. 1. Willis Dollins, R. F. D. No.	
5. Herbert McDowell, Repton. Ewing	
Crowell, Repton. Stella Dean, Dean	
wood. E. E. Phillips, Gladstone. Mary	
Towery, Piney. Carrie Morse, Dean	
wood, W. L. Todd, Piney. Pratt Stan-	
ley, Repton. Ruby Asher, Marion. J.	
L. F. Paris, R. F. D. No. 1. Dell Stem-	
bridge, Marion. Etta Boisture, Crayne.	
Sigbee Lowry, R. F. D. No. 1. Cath-	
erine Moore, Marion. Duron Koon,	
Fredonia, R. F. D. No. 2. Mary Fin-	
ley, Marion. The following are from	
Marion: V. L. Christian, H. C. Frank-	
lin, Sadie Minor, Margaret Moore,	
Elizabeth McGee, Iva Hicklin, Sue	
Moore, Mary Lou Wilborn, Hattie	
Wheeler, Lena Woods, Mary Ethel	
Hard and Bryan Ford, Piney.	

RAILROAD WAGES

ANOTHER BRIDGE SPAN OVER THE OHIO RIVER

The franchise in White county, Ill. is, was granted to the Toledo, St. Louis and New Orleans railroad 10 years ago with the provision that the work must be completed within 10 years. The work has now been started, and since the Ill. is Central branch has been built the Toledo's railroad franchise voided. In this they were successful thus leaving to themselves the right-of-way from Grayville to Brookport. It is probable that the Toledo will carry the case to the Illinois court of appeals.



Memphis, Tenn., July 15.—Hundreds of Memphis people saw a dirigible pass over Memphis at 6:30 o'clock Friday evening traveling from southwest to northeast. It was about 150 feet long with big car underneath, carrying three passengers. Several watched it through field glasses. It was traveling very fast and kept its course northeast, keeping a height of 3,000 feet.

Shall they be determined by *Industrial Warfare or Federal Inquiry?*

National Conference Committee of the Railways

The Old Standard Grove's Tasteless
Chill Tonic is equally valuable as a
General Tonic because it contains the
well known tonic properties of QUININE
and IRON. It acts on the Liver, Drives
out Malaria, Enriches the Blood and
builds up the Whole System. 50 cts.

High school girls are flocking in bands to the Russian trenches and joining the army as privates and soldiers. Some have been killed in battle and are buried in flat steppes of Poland or on the steep slopes of the Carpathians. Many have marched off further to the front, and through changes in regimental formation have been completely lost to their friends at home who have no clues to their fate. Some are in German internment camps.

HOW MRS. BEAN MET THE CRISIS

The Quinine That Does Not Affect The Head
Because of its tonic and laxative effect, LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE is better than ordinary Quinine and does not cause nervousness or ringing in head. Remember the full name and look for the signature of E. W. GROVE.

The Wilson Hill farm is posted no hunting allowed. Trespassers are warned to keep off.

DEUTSCHLAND'S TARS AT CAPITOL

forget to return them—49 per cent are men,—New York Tribune.

THE STEPHENS-ASHURST BILL

To Protect the Public Against Dishonest Advertising and False Pretenses in Merchandising

What is the "Stephens-Ashurst" Bill? A bill introduced in Congress by Senator Henry F. Ashurst of Arizona, and by Representative Dan V. Stephens of Nebraska, providing a remedy for the unfair competition of great trading monopolies.

What is the character of this unfair competition? Chiefly in advertising at "cut prices" well-known goods as a means of inducing the public to buy unknown goods of doubtful quality.

What is the purpose of the cut-price concerns? To use the reputation of a reliable article as a bait to catch the consumers, and deceive them into believing that all their goods offered for sale are sold at the same low rate of profit.

Are the expenses of the great trading monopolies less than those of the average retail merchant? No. Trade investigations agree that the cost of doing business by these big city concerns is approximately 30 per cent., while the cost of the average small merchant is 16 per cent.

How then can the predatory price cutters undersell the independent merchant? They can't; they only seem to. They sell things that people know at cost. On unfamiliar goods they overcharge. The consumer is deceived by the false representation that their mass of unknown goods is sold at the same price reduction offered on a few well-known articles.

What is the effect of this unfair advertising practice? It destroys the independent merchants of the towns and small cities, builds up great chain-store and mail-order systems, and compels the sale of inferior goods by all classes of dealers.

Is price cutting in the interest of the public? No. It means the destruction of the usual retail channels by which goods reach the consumers to their best advantage. It forces the sale of unknown articles, often of cheap and shoddy quality, instead of reliable goods which have their maker's reputation behind them. It promotes substitution.

What will be the result of the general extension of the practice throughout the country? The ruin of hundreds of thousands of independent merchants; the concentration of trade in vast monopolies located in a few great cities; a decline in prosperity and population of the villages, towns and small cities and the ultimate injury of the consumers, by placing them at the mercy of monopolies which will then be able to extort such profits as they please for the sale of such goods as they choose to handle.

How will the bill aid in giving relief from cut-throat monopoly creating methods? By preventing the unfair and dishonest use of well-known goods as advertising bait, and guaranteeing a uniform price to all consumers.

Will the bill operate in any way to give trade-marked goods a monopoly? Not at all. The bill explicitly states that its provisions shall not apply to any article that is produced or controlled by a monopoly. If any manufacturer asked higher prices than his goods were worth, the public would refuse to buy, and new makers would quickly enter the field.

How can all who are interested in the prosperity and growth of our villages, towns and small cities aid in having the bill passed? By writing at once to the U. S. Senators from their State, and the Congressman from their District, urging them to support the Stephens-Ashurst Bill, and use their influence in its favor.

What is the result of the general extension of the practice throughout the country? The ruin of hundreds of thousands of independent merchants; the concentration of trade in vast monopolies located in a few great cities; a decline in prosperity and population of the villages, towns and small cities and the ultimate injury of the consumers, by placing them at the mercy of monopolies which will then be able to extort such profits as they please for the sale of such goods as they choose to handle.

TALKS ON LOVE AND MATRIMONY

Miss Helen Keller, Blind and Dumb, Says All Women Should Marry.

PICTURES HER IDEAL OF MAN

Must Be Handsome, of Course, but Doesn't Have to Be Rich or Possess a College Education—Glories in Her Family.

Chicago.—Love is a topic that Miss Helen Keller avoids in interviews. Yet this sightless and dumb prodigy, who has overcome her human handicaps—almost—has some unique opinions on this absorbing theme, writes Harriet Ferrill in the Chicago Tribune.

She pounded them out on her fingers and the face of her teacher, Mrs. J. A. Macy, who has been with her for twenty-nine years.

An eager face, lips that are ready to laugh, and a flashing alert mind helped along the interpretation of her love sentiments.

"I am not telling my love affairs," she spelled into the palm of her teacher's hand. "They are not for publication," although she admitted many proposals as a "star"—and possibly one heart affair. There is said to be a certain young man who is attentive at this time.

Will Be a Master Man.

The master of the house in ideal conditions such as are sensed by Miss Keller in a new day is not of the common species. He will be a master man, willing to permit his wife to be the dispenser of the household supplies and the real "boss."

"Every household should be ruled by a bi-cameral government—a congress and a senate—such as the United States gave the Porto Ricans," she said. "The woman should, of course, be the house of representatives of the family. In this government there will be no filibustering, I hope, nor lobbying."

"Thus, the man would propose all vital measures and the woman would dispose them. She would control the disposal of supplies principally, as women did among some of the primitive tribes."

This ideal state of matrimony, however, Miss Keller does not expect until woman is economically free. So long as man is the "money bags," this future marriage system will be missing.

A happy interest flashed in her sightless eyes when she was requested to describe her ideal man.

"Of course, he will be handsome for eugenic reasons," she said with a smile. "He doesn't have to be rich. I am paying my own passage through the world and am proud of it."

"And the ideal man doesn't have to be possessed of a college education. He must be one who thinks straight. Many men have obtained an education by their own efforts, for example, Mark Twain, one of my ideal men. For he was broad humanely, tender, yet strong, and full of humor."

"Every marriage should have love and both man and woman should never lose sight of the happiness of their children. The state should pay for the upkeep of each child; for there is no greater service to the state than a woman's gift of a child—a greater service than the building of a warship. Besides, warships are no good without men. Woman furnishes the absolutely necessary supply—men. Her services are fundamental in war time or out of war."

"All women should marry if they can get anyone to marry them." Her teacher laughed her out of her seriousness. "Yes they should," she insisted. "It's essential for the race—and evolution in the world."

One of the glories which Miss Keller delights in is the glory of her family. A great-great-grandfather of hers was one of the first colonial governors of Virginia—one of the Spotswoods, and this is a cherished name. She is a cousin of the southern hero, Robert E. Lee, and counts the Adamses and the Everetts on her ancestral tree.

Her mother, Mrs. Katherine Adams Keller, is with her, busily darning stockings and mending shirtwaists. A sister, Mrs. Mildred Keller Tyson, lives in Montgomery, Ala., her native state, and a brother, Phillips Brooks Keller, is an engineer. Miss Keller was a student and admirer of Phillips Brooks when she was nine years old and she insisted upon giving her brother that name, her mother said.

WON'T LEAVE FOSTER MOTHER

Quail Refuses to Part With Hen, by Which She Was Raised.

Alton, Kan.—Last summer one of W. D. Leney's old hens stole her nest out on the creek. Evidently she chose a quail's nest, for when her brood came off there was a young quail in the lot.

The old bird mothered the stranger with a mother's care, and though it often vexed and astonished its mates by flying away like the wind, all went well with the happy family. To this day the quail prefers to stay among the chickens, roosts in the barn in bad weather, and is as tame as the ordinary pigeon.

Such tobacco enjoyment

as you never thought could be is yours to command quick as you buy some Prince Albert and fire-up a pipe or a home-made cigarette!

Prince Albert gives you every tobacco satisfaction your smoke-appetite ever hankered for. That's because it's made by a patented process that cuts out bite and parch! Prince Albert has always been sold without coupons or premiums. We prefer to give quality!



PRINCE ALBERT

the national joy smoke

has a flavor as different as it is delightful. You never tasted the like of it! And that isn't strange, either.

Buy Prince Albert everywhere tobacco is sold in tippyred bags, 5c; tidy red tins, 10c; handsome pound and half-pound tin humidors—and that corking fine pound crystal-glass humidor with sponge-moistener top that keeps the tobacco in such clever trim—always!

Men who think they can't smoke a pipe or roll a cigarette can smoke and will smoke if they use Prince Albert. And smokers who have not yet given P. A. a try-out certainly have a big surprise and a lot of enjoyment coming their way as soon as they invest in a supply. Prince Albert tobacco will tell its own story!

R. J. REYNOLDS TOBACCO CO., Winston-Salem, N. C.

Farm For Sale.

235 acres on Cumberland river near Vicksburg Ky. Good dwellings, barns and tenant houses, suitable for all crops especially adapted to stock raising. Healthy locality. Good transportation. Daily mail. Telephone. Write me. W. L. Venner, 7204 Hodgenville, Ky.

BRITISH REACH GERMAN THIRD LINE DEFENSE

London, July 5th—The British forces now have reached the third line defenses north of Somme and have advanced four miles since the beginning of the present offensive July 1st.

Berlin officially admits the British have gained ground and occupied Trones wood. They describe the British losses, however, as "most severe." The Germans say the attack has been "stemmed," but that fighting continues.

In the additional pushing back of the Germans lines the British have captured 2,000 prisoners. German resistance has been stubborn, but the British are so far able to hold the ground gained.



Protect your credit. Money to loan on farms, from \$1,000 up. From 5 to 10 years. Interest averages 7 per cent.

GEO. M. CRIDER, Financial Correspondent Marion, Ky.

Letter From J. G. Haynes,

Pastor Rich Hill Missouri.

In a letter received from Rev. J. G. Haynes, pastor of Rich Hill, Mo., Park Avenue Methodist Episcopal Church, South in the Nevada district of the Southwest Missouri Conference, he says: We are all glad that the war clouds have passed away, and rejoicing in the fact that we are not to have war.

The Christian forbearance and wise statesmanship, that saved us from a break with Germany, and made the world a debtor to Woodrow Wilson, will find a way to prevent a war with unhappy Mexico without the sacrifice of honor or principle.

It is the glory of Woodrow Wilson's administration that so far, in the most critical period in history, he has kept this country out of war. His patience, forbearance, his splendid restraint under great provocation, his high standard of Christian statesmanship will assure him a place in history that no warrior president could possibly have gained.

His achievements shine but the more resplendent, because of the attacks the designing politician, unthinking hotheads, selfish financial interests, and the yellow journals have made upon him.

There was a time when heroism was measured by carnage and bloodshed, by killing, or being killed, but that time has passed, for war has come to be a thing apologized for.

The man who is skilled in marshaling men on the battlefield, in deadly conflict with their brothers is not the hero of the day, but the man who can lead us safely through these perilous times, and save our young men for higher and nobler purposes, than that of the bloody battlefield, like Woodrow Wilson, will be the hero of the world.

We have long been patient with Mexico, and in this present crisis our President and our country has been sorely tried, but we can afford to be patient yet. We must be sure beyond all doubt that we are right before we even consider bringing

upon our souls the blood-guiltiness of war. It matters not from what angle, or viewpoint we look at this Mexican question, we should remember this, that, however right we are, we will gain no glory by fighting Mexico. The odds are too great, the issue too certain.—J. G. Haynes.

ROBIN

(Planesticus migratorius)



Length, ten inches. Range: Breeds in the United States (except the Gulf States), Canada, Alaska and Mexico; winters in most of the United States and south to Guatemala.

Habits and economic status: In the North and some parts of the West the robin is among the most cherished of our native birds. Should it ever become rare where now common, its joyous summer song and familiar presence will be sadly missed in many a homestead. The robin is an omnivorous feeder, and its food includes many orders of insects, with no very pronounced preference for any. It is very fond of earthworms, but its real economic status, is determined by the vegetable food, which amounts to about 58 per cent of all. The principal item is fruit, which forms more than 51 per cent of the total food. The fact that in the examination of over 1,200 stomachs the percentage of wild fruit was found to be five times that of the cultivated varieties suggests that berry-bearing shrubs, if planted near the orchard, will serve to protect more valuable fruits. In California in certain years it has been possible to save the olive crop from hungry robins only by the most strenuous exertions and considerable expense. The bird's general usefulness is such, however, that all reasonable means of protecting orchard fruit should be tried before killing the birds.

Lax-Fos, A Mild, Effective Laxative & Liver Tonic. Does Not Grip nor Disturb the Stomach. In addition to other properties, Lax-Fos contains Cascara in acceptable form, a stimulating Laxative and Tonic. Lax-Fos acts effectively and does not grip nor disturb stomach. At the same time, it aids digestion, arouses the liver and secretions and restores the healthy functions. 50c.

GO TO CHURCH Now Is the Time. Don't Procrastinate

GO TO CHURCH.

Do it now. "NOW" IS THE GREAT WORD OF GOD. "NOW" IS THE ONLY TREASURE WE HAVE, YET WE SQUANDER IT AS IF IT WERE OF NO VALUE. WHEN A PERSON SAYS HE HAS BEEN KILLING TIME HE HAS BEEN KILLING LIFE, FOR LIFE IS TIME. YOU CAN DO MORE WITH FIVE MINUTES NOW THAN YOU CAN WITH A THOUSAND YEARS AFTER YOU ARE DEAD. WHAT YOU DID YESTERDAY AND WHAT YOU WILL DO TOMORROW SINK INTO INSIGNIFICANCE COMPARED WITH WHAT YOU MAY DO TODAY. TWO FORCES STRIVE WITHIN US—ONE IS ACTION, THE OTHER IS DELAY. ACTION IS A SEVERE TASKMASTER, BUT IS RICH IN REWARD, WHILE DELAY IS AN EASY BOSS, BUT A POOR PAYMASTER.

Shakespeare declares in his familiar but ever true lines, "There is a tide in the affairs of men which taken at the flood leads on to fortune." And Lowell ringingly proclaims, "Once to every man and nation comes the moment to decide." There is some momentous secret in the psychological moment when the heart is hot and the emotions aroused. Now is always the day of salvation. The old hymn rightly conceived the truth:

There is a time, we know not when;
A place, we know not where,
That marks the destiny of men
To glory or despair.

THEREFORE, DO NOT PROCRASTINATE. GO TO CHURCH NOW. YOU MAY NOT BE ABLE TO GO TO CHURCH TOMORROW. WHO CAN SAY WHERE HE WILL BE TOMORROW? THERE ARE YOUNG MEN WHO LAUGHINGLY DECLARE THAT THEY WILL GO TO CHURCH WHEN THEY ARE OLD. THEY MAY NEVER GET THAT CHANCE. THEY MAY BE CUT DOWN IN THEIR PRIME. DON'T DELAY. DELAYS ALWAYS ARE DANGEROUS, BUT NEVER MORE SO THAN WHEN YOU DELAY MAKING YOUR PEACE WITH GOD.

GO TO CHURCH NOW.

FINE HAY FOR SALE

Fifty tons of fine hay on my farm, one mile east of Salem, See or phone, C. B. Ellis, at the farm. Mrs. M. E. Croft, 720 St Marion Ky.

The Strong Withstand the Heat of Summer Better Than the Weak. Old people who are feeble, and younger people who are weak, will be strengthened and enabled to go through the depressing heat of summer by taking regularly Grove's Tasteless Chill Tonic. It purifies and enriches the blood and builds up the whole system. 50c.

WOMAN EXPERT IN HOME EFFICIENCY FOR STEPHENS BILL

MRS. CHRISTINE FREDERICK SAYS IT WILL AID CONSUMERS.

INSURES STANDARD QUALITY

Consumers in Small Towns and Rural Communities Are Victims of Discrimination by Big Store Methods, Which Encourage Substitution of Unidentified Goods at High Figures.

Mrs. Christine Frederick, household efficiency expert and consulting household editor of the Ladies' Home Journal, the New York Evening Sun, Successful Farming, and various other publications, recently appeared before the Interstate and Foreign Commerce Committee of the House of Representatives in Washington in support of the Stephens-Ashurst bill. This measure, according to its title, is designed "To protect the public against dishonest advertising and false pretenses in merchandising."

The bill will legalize standard, uniform prices and prevent price cutting of trade marked goods by big city stores for the purpose of giving the false impression that all their other articles are proportionately low. Price cutting is merely bait to lure customers so that articles of inferior merit may be substituted at high prices.

"I appear before the committee purely in the interest of the consumer," said Mrs. Frederick, "and I do not care about the rights or wrongs



MRS. CHRISTINE FREDERICK.

of retailer or manufacturer except as they affect the consumer. There is great need that the woman consumer, who spends most of the family income for articles used in the home, should be able to buy with the least extravagance, the least inefficiency and the least waste. I believe that a uniform price on an identified article is one of the chief means by which this most desired end can be obtained."

Mrs. Frederick declared that the passage of the Stephens-Ashurst bill will result in greater household efficiency in buying for the following reasons:

- First, it will help the consumer establish a standard in all purchasing.
- Second, it will guarantee to the consumer a continuance of those standards once they are established.
- Third, it will give a wider distribution to more kinds of products that the consumer daily buys.
- Fourth, it will save the consumer's money because the fixed price will guarantee a permanent, dependable supply of articles.
- Fifth, it will be especially helpful to farm women and small town consumers who are now victims of discrimination.
- Sixth, it will make it possible for the homemaker to practice more efficient and less wasteful buying methods.
- Seventh, it will guarantee to the consumer that the goods which she buys are made under honorable standards of manufacture, fair pay and sanitary conditions.

In her argument for identified articles Mrs. Frederick said it was admitted that cut prices tend to drive such articles from the market and she was merely showing the interest that the consumer has in having articles she buys so marked and branded that they can be identified.

"Suppose, for the sake of argument, that there is no such thing as an identified article," said Mrs. Frederick. "If there is no means of identifying, say, a pound of butter or a pair of hosiery, then every purchase of one of these necessities becomes an experiment. In each case I must make a test which takes time, trouble and money and which is worthless in the end because, should I find the article satisfactory, I can't be certain of getting the same thing again; and if it is unsatisfactory I don't see how you can have a standard quality without a standard price. The trade mark on an article, the approved standard price and standard quality, protect the consumer because they are a guarantee that the manufacturer will continue that standard."

"Price juggling destroys the standard which manufacturers have set and tempts them—sometimes almost forces them—to lower the quality. What incentive can a manufacturer have to keep up a high standard of quality if the price is constantly cut."

Buying Aeroplanes for Peace

People of United States are Seeking Protection from Possible Dangers by Raising Big Fund from Popular Subscriptions

By HENRY WOODHOUSE, Governor of Aero Club of America



H. WOODHOUSE.

Ten thousand starving British troops besieged by the Turks in Mesopotamia were fed recently by six aeroplanes belonging to the relief expedition, which carried 18,800 pounds of food to the besieged—many days before the relieving expedition got within communicating distance. Unfortunately there were only six aeroplanes—and they could not carry sufficient provisions for men and beasts, therefore the 10,000 soldiers had to surrender with relief in sight!

This lesson makes us believe what Earl Kitchener meant when he said that—"An aviator is worth an army corps."

Appreciating the value of the aeroplane, just before the outbreak of the European war the people of France by a popular subscription participated in by men and women of all classes, raised 6,114,816 francs for the purchase of aeroplanes and the training of aviators. This spontaneous action was taken because the government had failed to provide adequate aeroplane equipment for the army and the navy, although the utility of the aeroplane had been demonstrated in the military maneuvers. Had the French people not done so the French republic might today be in its last throes, for without aeroplanes in goodly numbers, France would have had a blind army. The popular subscription gave France 208 aeroplanes, 62 landing stations, and 75 trained aviators. The interest created by the subscription led to the immediate consideration by the government of its aeronautical needs with the result that in April, 1914, the French army had 1,200 aeroplanes and 28 dirigibles. Germany in 1912 also had a popular subscription for this purpose and raised 2,234,506 marks, a general interest which attended the creation and disbursement of this fund caused the government to provide \$35,000,000 for aeronautics.

In the National Aeroplane Fund the people of the United States are doing what the people of France did, for the government of this republic like that of the French republic, has failed to make adequate provision for the aeronautic needs of the army and the navy, though grave dangers threaten the nation. In the last twelve months there has been given to the National Aeroplane Fund about \$500,000 in sums ranging from \$1 to \$10,000 and with these subscriptions the officers of the Aero Club of America have been able to provide aeronautic equipment and pay for the training of officers for the National Guard and the naval militia of 35 states.

In the earlier days of this nation some residents living far inland thought of war only in terms of bombardment, but the aeroplane has so changed the science of war that every city and hamlet is now in reality on the firing line. In the present war dirigibles have made trips of 1,000 miles to hurl down tons of bombs on the noncombatants of peaceful cities, which by reason of distance and isolation would have been absolutely safe before the development of the aeroplane. Now the only effectual protection against aerial attacks is with aeroplanes down and officered by picked men of great skill and even greater daring; hence the necessity of thousands of aeroplanes with dependable aviators for the protection of this nation with its immense coastline and undefended inland cities.

The money raised by the National Aeroplane Fund is used in the purchase of aeroplanes which are presented to the militia or to the naval militia and in paying for the training at aviation centers of members of these two arms of defense.

In ten months since the National Aeroplane Fund was instituted by the Aero Club of America, aviation detachments, or stations of the aero coast patrol system, have been established as follows:

In New York, in connection with the aviation sections of the National Guard, and the first and second battalions of the naval militia, each of which has been presented with aeroplanes through the National Aeroplane Fund; and in Buffalo, under the auspices of the militia and the Aero club of Buffalo, which has raised \$10,000 for this purpose.

In Maine, under the auspices of the militia and the chamber of commerce of Portland, which has raised \$10,000 for the first station.

In Rhode Island, under the auspices of the militia, \$25,000 having already been subscribed.

In New Jersey, under the auspices of the militia, a hydroaeroplane and training for officers having been presented.

In Massachusetts, under the auspices of the militia and the Aero club of New England, Messrs. Godfrey L. Cabot, Charles Fearing, Norman Cabot and other prominent Bostonians have acquired two powerful aeroplanes and an additional fund of \$10,000 is being raised. The Burgess company has also put its own station at the disposal of the militia.

In Michigan, under the auspices of the militia and the Aero club of Michigan, which is raising a fund that already amounts to \$12,000.

In California, under the auspices of the militia and the Aeronautical society, an aeroplane having been presented recently by Glenn L. Martin, and a fund close to \$2,000 having been contributed to the National Aeroplane Fund.

In Illinois, under the auspices of the militia, the Aero club of Illinois and the W. H. Cochrane syndicate of Chicago.

In Virginia, under the auspices of the militia, a \$10,000 fund being raised for the purpose, half of which has already been subscribed. The Atlantic coast aeronautical station, located at Newport News, has also put its facilities at the disposal of the militia.

In Colorado, under the auspices of the militia and the Colorado Aero club, a \$100,000 fund is being raised.

In Missouri, under the auspices of the militia, the Aero Club of Kansas City and the Missouri Aeronautical society, which is raising a fund of \$20,000 for that purpose.

In Iowa, under the auspices of the militia and the Aero Club of Iowa, \$10,000 having been raised by the latter. The Grinnell Aeroplane company of Grinnell has offered facilities for a station.

In Pennsylvania, under the auspices of the militia and the Aero Club of Pennsylvania, two members of which, Messrs. Robert Glendinning and Clarke Thomson, will contribute the use of their flying boats for this purpose.

In Washington (state), under the auspices of the militia and the Aero club of the Northwest, the members of which will loan the use of three aeroplanes for this purpose.

In Washington, D. C., under the auspices of the militia, the national aerial coast patrol commission and other organizations.

In Nebraska, under the auspices of the National Guard.

Officers from the following states are receiving training in aviation, their expenses being paid by the National Aeroplane Fund: Arkansas, California, Colorado, Connecticut, District of Columbia, Georgia, Kansas, Kentucky, Minnesota, Mississippi, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, Wyoming. This is but the first step in the formation of aviation sections in these states.

The project to establish a chain of aerial coast defense stations along the Atlantic, Gulf and Pacific coasts, at intervals of 100 miles, was fostered. This aero-radio system of coast defense has been endorsed by President Wilson, Secretary of War Garrison, Secretary of the Navy Daniels, and by the leading authorities on national defense. Forty-four aeroplanes will be needed to properly patrol all our coasts, and these, with the radio installation, receiving stations, hangars and other equipment, will cost about \$500,000 less than the price of a first-class submarine.

Aviators and aeroplanes were provided at the expense of the National Aeroplane Fund for the maneuvers of the militia of the states of New York, Pennsylvania and Vermont. Thus, for the first time in history, they were enabled to maneuver under conditions closely approximating modern warfare, in which aircraft is a deciding factor.

The purpose of the National Aeroplane Fund is to promote peace—to place the nation in such a strong defensive position that no other nation will hazard the chance of attacking us if in addition to our defenses, we have a great fleet of aeroplanes. That, and the fact that even such small nations as Bulgaria, Roumania, Spain and Switzerland outstrip us in aeronautic equipment. Bulgaria for instance, has over 350 aeroplanes while we have about thirty.

That is the reason why so many ladies with the intuition and the generosity of the sex have made sacrifices to add to the fund. Many have given to the fund the price of a new spring hat and one lady, without ceremony, sent her check for \$7,500—her peace offering.

The American Flag

Your flag and my flag, and how it flies today
In your land and my land and half a world away;
Rose red and blood red its stripes forever gleam,
Snow white and soul white, the good forefathers' dream;
Sky blue and true blue with stars that gleam aright;
The glorified guidon of the day, a shelter through the night.

Your flag and my flag, and oh, how much it holds!
Your land and my land, secure within its folds:
Your heart and my heart beat quicker at the sight,
Sun-kissed and wind-tossed, the red and blue and white;
The one flag—the great flag—the flag for me and you,
Glorifies all else beside, the red and white and blue.

Industries Must Be Educated for War

Howard E. Coffin Proposes Plan by Which Supplies Can Be Assured

By DAVID TUNNECLIFFE



H. E. COFFIN.

The mobilization of the industries of the country so that in the event of trouble they might immediately begin to deliver munitions of war, might properly be described as the education of the industries.

Howard E. Coffin, of the naval consulting board has devised a plan by which the education of the industries may be carried on.

But before explaining the system Mr. Coffin first disposed of the theory of government plants for munitions of war. "Whatever our individual views may be upon government-owned plants," he said, "in the last equation, no government in the world can afford to own all the plants for the production of army and navy materials in sufficient quantities to carry any army through a modern war. In the last analysis it must be the private plants upon which we must depend to furnish the materials needed."

If England, with her great and powerful allies in the field, has 80 per cent. or as some claim even 90 per cent. of her industries working to supply the needs of her armies, then the accuracy of Mr. Coffin's statement is beyond question, and the early education of the industrial army is fully as important as the raising of the fighting army.

Educational Orders Favored.

"We must place drawings, instructions, and gauges in the hands of the skilled workmen of the manufacturing plants throughout this country, and do it in time of peace or they will never be able to meet our needs in the munitions of war in time of emergency," declared Mr. Coffin. "We must place small educational orders with these various factories, together with the blue prints, jigs and gauges, if we are to enable them to get such a general practical working knowledge of what is required that in time of stress they may be enabled to jump in quickly and pick up the work without fatal delay."

"As an illustration of what it means not to be prepared to handle these things, I want to tell you that many concerns in our country taking orders from foreign governments—orders placed a year and a half ago—have scarcely done anything in the way of quantity delivery. Heavy shipments have been made to European powers, but the great mass of such shipments has been of stuff which is not strictly munitions of war in the popular conception of the term, but materials like barbed wire or other things of such kind as we were pretty well able to supply off the shelf. When it has come to the production of shells and munitions of war and rifles, many of these concerns are very behind what they expected they would be able to do. This applies also to many of our arms manufacturers, whom some of our lovely optimistic people would say could manufacture in a week enough arms to supply an army. I know one concern in Cleveland which took a big shell order. They promised deliveries of something like 1,500 a day at a certain date. The job looked very easy, but it took them four months beyond the promised date to get even 200 shells a day through the plant."

Engineers Ready to Aid.

"There is one body of men in the United States who have the ability through their training and through the fact that they have been instrumental in the development of all American industries, qualified to render the most efficient service to the army and navy. I refer to our engineers. The officers of the army and navy are the equal in personnel of the officers of any similar positions in the world. Many of us think they are the superiors. They have been educated at West Point and Annapolis. They have lived with these problems of naval warfare and land warfare, and they have studied fighting and all the rules of strategy and are masters in their line. But, generally speaking, these men have not had the hard knocks in the commercial end and in that manufacture of goods in quantity which will best fit them to go out and institute a general mobilization of the industrial resources of this country."

They cannot be expected to do that, but they are specialists in their own line. We, engineers and manufacturers, do not know anything about the fighting end of the business. We could not tell these gentlemen how they should handle their troops or how they should handle their fleet, but we do know the industrial game, and when the time comes, all theory aside as to what might be done or ought to be done, the people in this country who will have to bear the brunt of war will be the manufacturers and engineers, who will have to organize almost to a man in support of the forces doing the actual fighting.

Prepare in Time of Peace.

"In the working out of this plan in a concrete way, we have in the five national technical organizations, the American Society of Civil Engineers, the American Society of Mining Engineers and American Society of Mechanical Engineers, the American Institute of Electric Engineers, and the American Chemical society, a group of 35,000 men representing every phase of industrial life in this country. It is this group of men already organized, and working in co-operation with the officers of the navy and army, who will be able to do the industrial organization work which must be done before we can be truly prepared. The only way to make our resources available—the only way to organize the industries of the United States for national service—is to do it quietly and efficiently in time of peace. We cannot do it at the last minute when we are trying to turn a back somersault because there has been a declaration of war the night before. We have had a pretty fair lesson in the Spanish-American war, and we will probably have another lesson in the Mexican affair before we are through with it. It may be a good lesson, and wake us all up to what war in 1916 means."

Like Fire Insurance.

"That these manufacturers and engineers will do this work there is not the slightest doubt in the world. They will do it, not because they hope for material advantage to accrue to them or to the concerns which they control—and many of them are the leading business men of the country—but they will do it, if you please, upon the same basis that we all carry fire insurance. I refuse to believe that patriotism is any less of a vital influence in America—but put this upon the cold-blooded basis of insurance if you like. I believe that there are thousands of concerns in this country who have never had one dollar's worth of government business, and who would not consider taking one dollar's worth of government business, for war materials in time of peace. It would conflict with their regular lines of work, and they are rushed to death with business in these regular lines. My own concern, for two or three years, has had subdealers' names on the books, who have scarcely ever seen one of our motor cars which they themselves have owned. Unfortunately, this is not a mere figure of speech, so why should we ask for government business? We are willing, however, to take a standing order for a certain small number of shells or any other material of that character which our equipment is fitted to produce, and deliver that material each year under government inspection. Goods produced under this educational system could be sent in to depots, which preferably should be located in the middle West. This would be merely on the basis of organization and education, to fit the factories to swing in on this complicated new work if it should ever be necessary."

Fit Factories for Work.

"By taking a small order, say even for ten shells of one size, we shall have broken in every department of our works as to the handling of that particular munition. Our purchasing department will learn where and how to buy materials. Our factory will learn how to machine, how to best treat, how to test and inspect to government standards. The engineering department will have in its files up-to-date drawings and specifications for quick use. We have enough manufacturing equipment in this country so that we can concentrate and specialize a concern on some one thing and say, 'Gentlemen, in case of war that is the particular thing we are going to call upon you for in such and such a quantity,' and if congress will give to our navy and war departments power to exercise judgment in placing these small educational orders throughout the country, it will have done as much to fit this country to defend itself as a tremendous increase in army and navy. Army and navy will be taken care of as a matter of course. These other things cannot be handled except through the closest kind of co-operation between a nationally organized industry and the various departments of the government."

WATER POWERS NOT GOLD MINES

Steam Plants Compete Closely In Electric Production.

By HERMAN B. WALKER.

There have been few questions before congress concerning which so much misunderstanding and misinformation exists as with reference to the pending water power legislation. The Shields and Myers bills propose terms under which capital will be encouraged to build water power plants. Opponents of these measures would pass laws the effect of which would be to discourage investment in these enterprises.

Nobody denies the importance of our water powers or that it is well to have them put to work. To be told, however, as the country has been told, that water powers are so important and valuable that a great trust is seeking to grab and control them all in order that it may dominate all power using industries in the country, is ridiculous to one who knows anything of the question.

In the first place, water power is not always cheap power. In many sections of the country it is cheaper to generate electricity by steam than to develop the local water powers. The steam turbine and other improvements in machinery in the last dozen years have brought about this situation. The average cost of building a water power plant is from \$100 to \$150 per horsepower. Some very large water powers can be developed for less, but they are the exceptions. A big modern steam plant can be built for \$40 or \$50 per horsepower. Counting interest, taxes, depreciation, obsolescence, etc., on this additional investment, it often happens that it is cheaper to build and buy coal for a steam plant. The actual economy in use of water powers is confined solely to the saving in coal and labor bills.

Then, too, the question of which kind of power is cheaper depends very much upon the use made of the power.

Electric current in large quantities cannot be put in storage and kept until needed. It must be generated at the moment of use. Where electricity is used for chemical, metallurgical and other industries which run day and night, water power may be cheaper, even counting larger interest and overhead charges. It doesn't cost much more to run a water power plant continuously than to run it a few hours a day. The more continuously it is operated the less is the cost per kilowatt of the current generated. Where power is needed for general utility purposes—house lighting, street cars and industries that run only eight or ten hours a day—the water power plant is not economical, because its full capacity, which must be used to make the power cheap, cannot be utilized, and it is often cheaper to generate current in a steam plant which can be shut down part of the time without so much loss in overhead charges.

It is like a farmer borrowing money to buy a tractor to do his plowing. If he has a farm big enough to keep the machine busy most of the time, it is a good investment and saves him money. If he has only a few acres to plow, and the machine stands idle most of the time, it would be cheaper for him to do his small plowing with a horse.

For the reasons given a big steam plant is now being built in Buffalo, although Niagara Falls, the biggest water power plant in the world, is only a few miles away. Buffalo's utilities and industries, running only part of the time, can get power cheaper from coal, while big chemical plants which run day and night have located at Niagara because for their purposes the power is the cheapest available.

Where there are water powers that can be developed and operated advantageously it frequently happens that to use them to advantage these water powers have to be supplemented by steam plants. In some cases one stream will have a low water season at a time when another stream is running in flood. If these two water powers can be united in one system it is possible to get a more constant and uniform supply of power than if they are under separate control.

Chief Engineer O. C. Merrill, of the U. S. Forest Service, explains the advantages of monopoly in the power business in a recent report to the United States Senate as follows:

Monopolization of the supply in any given territory makes possible through interconnection, of stations and through diversification of load, economies of operation that would not be possible for isolated independent stations. Interruptions of service may be lessened, the needs of the customer may be better served and rates may be lower with a single power system than with several. No better service is given and no lower rates charged than in California, where, notwithstanding the considerable municipal development, 90 per cent of the total primary power is owned by public service corporations, or in Montana, where 90 per cent is owned by two affiliated corporations.

Water powers are not always gold mines by any means. The records show that something like \$125,000,000 is invested in water power plants in the United States that have been in operation for a number of years without having paid a dividend to the stockholders and in some cases without having earned interest on their bonds. Census figures show that the average net earnings of all commercial power stations in the country, steam and water power combined, are only about 6 per cent on the investment and that the profits of water power companies have been less than 5 per cent.